July-2022

# BLDE (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

## **B.Sc.** in Microbiology

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### **I SEMESTER**

# PAPER - I (Introduction to Microbiology and Microbial Diversity) OP CODE: 8105

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked. Write Question No. in left side of margin.

## **Long Questions**

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Principle, ray diagram and application of Phase Contrast Microscope.

Short Essays: (Any - 8)

 $5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 2. Describe contributions of Louis Pasteur in the field of Microbiology.
- 3. Economic importance of Algae.
- 4. Describe Koch's Postulates.
- 5. Difference between Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes.
- 6. Theory of Biogenesis vs Abiogenesis.
- 7. General characteristics of Bacteria and Virus.
- 8. Contributions of Paul Erlich and Edward Jenner.
- 9. Reproduction in Bacteria.
- 10. Principles of Systematic classification and Taxonomy.

## Short Answers: (Any – 10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 11. Disease causing bacteria and the name of diseases.
- 12. Soil Microbiology.
- 13. Alexander Fleming.
- 14. What is Phycology?
- 15. Give some examples of economically important Algae and Fungi.
- 16. Amoeba.
- 17. What are Viroids and Prions? Give examples each.
- 18. How Fungi contribute to the biodeterioration?
- 19. What is a Microscope?
- 20. Bacterial distribution.
- 21. Prokaryotes & Eukaryotes.

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## **B.Sc.** in Microbiology

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#### I SEMESTER

### PAPER - II (Bacteriology)

**QP CODE: 8106** 

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.
Write Ouestion No. in left side of margin.

## **Long Questions**

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Describe bacterial cell wall and Flagella its motility types.

Short Essays: (Any – 8)

 $5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 2. Describe different culture media.
- 3. What are physical methods of sterilization?
- 4. What are the factors affecting growth of bacteria. Elaborate.
- 5. Principle behind Endospore staining.
- 6. Discuss general characteristics of Eubacteria and different genera of the same.
- 7. Ribosomes and its role in a prokaryote.
- 8. Cyanobacteria.
- 9. Mechanism of Acid-fast staining.
- 10. Differentiate between Gram positive and Gram negative organisms..

Short Answers: (Any - 10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 11. Write a short note on Plasmids.
- 12. What is generation time? If you have a generation time of 20 minutes, if you have started with 15 cells. How many cells would have in 250 minutes?
- 13. Short note on Basophiles and Thermophiles.
- 14. Why differential staining is done? Example
- 15. Explain briefly about sphaeroplasts, protoplasts, and L-forms.
- 16. What are basic dyes and acidic dyes?
- 17. Short note on Antiseptics, Phenols and disinfectants.
- 18. Write a note on Lactophenol-cotton blue staining.
- 19. What are Enriched media and Selective media?
- 20. What is a Capsule? What is its importance?
- 21. What are Firmicutes and Actinobacteria?