BLDE (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY) July - 2022

**B.Sc.** in Medical Laboratory Technology

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### **III SEMESTER**

## PAPER - I (Fundamentals of Biochemistry I) **OP CODE: 8330**

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked. Write Question No. in left side of margin.

## **Long Questions**

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Define and Classify lipids. Give examples for each class along with functions.

# Short Essays: (Any – 8)

5 X 8 = 40 Marks

- 2. Describe the mechanism and importance of endocytosis and exocytosis.
- 3. Write note on chemical constituents of cell.
- 4. Write a neat diagram of fluid mosaic model of cell membrane.
- 5. Describe transport of molecules across cell membrane.
- 6. Define and mention the uses of electrophoresis.
- 7. What are the functions of cell membrane?
- 8. Draw a neat diagram of mitochondria and write about its functions.
- 9. Define carbohydrates. Write their biological functions.
- 10. Write a note about how quality control is used in clinical laboratory.

## Short Answers: (Any - 10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 11. Which anticoagulant is added to blood samples drawn for blood sugar estimation and why?
- 12. Eicosanoids.
- 13. Proteinuria.
- 14. Name the tests done under the Lipid profile with their normal ranges.
- 15. Define epimers.
- 16. Mention the wavelengths used in the visible range inside the colorimeter instrument.
- 17. What is the application of flame photometry
- 18. What is the principle of colorimeter?
- 19. Write the Full form and normal ranges for 1.FBS. 2. PPBS. 3. RBS.
- 20. Define amino acids. Name the 20 amino acids.
- 21. Clinical importance of Cardiolipin.

July-none

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#### III SEMESTER

# PAPER - II (Fundamentals of Microbiology I) OP CODE: 8331

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.
Write Question No. in left side of margin.

**Long Questions** 

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Define and classify Sterilization. Describe in detail about Hot air oven.

Short Essays: (Any - 8)

 $5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 2. Robert Koch
- 3. Immunoglobulin A
- 4. Innate immunity
- 5. Bacterial flagella
- 6. Biomedical waste management
- 7. Agglutination reactions
- 8. Enriched media
- 9. Type I Hypersensitivity
- 10. IMViC test

Short Answers: (Any – 10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 11. Name three bacterial vaccines
- 12. Name three enrichment media
- 13. Name three sources of infection
- 14. Autoimmunity
- 15. Name three chemical disinfectants
- 16. Name three gram negative bacilli
- 17. Hapten
- 18. Name three hospital associated infections.
- 19. Classical complement pathway
- 20. Universal safety precautions
- 21. Blood culture

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#### III SEMESTER

## PAPER - III (Haematology & Clinical Pathology I) **OP CODE: 8332**

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked. Write Question No. in left side of margin.

### **Long Questions**

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Describe in detail about the physical and chemical examination of urine.(4+6)

Short Essays: (Any - 8)

 $5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 2. Enumerate the various methods of estimating Hemoglobin. Describe any one in detail.
- 3. Waste disposal in pathology laboratory
- 4. Describe morphology of different types of WBCs with diagrams.
- 5. Classify Anemia. Describe peripheral smear findings in Iron deficiency anemia.
- 6. Write in detail about the stages of erythropoiesis with labelled diagram.
- 7. Describe about the laboratory safety measures.
- 8. Define hemostasis? Describe the different stages of hemostasis.
- 9. Discuss in detail about various stains used in cytology.
- 10. Write about anticoagulants used in hematology and their mechanism of action.

## Short Answers: (Any - 10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 11. Enumerate the Red cell indices. Write the normal values for each.
- 12. Write 3 causes for increase in Reticulocyte count.
- 13. Mention the different methods of blood grouping.
- 14. What is absolute eosinophil count? Write its normal range.
- 15. List three fixatives used in cytology.
- 16. Write three causes for thrombocytopenia.
- 17. What is PAP smear, write its significance.
- 18. Enlist 3 different sites for bone marrow aspiration.
- 19. Write 3 causes for Neutrophilia.
- 20. What is APTT? Mention two conditions where it is elevated.
- 21. List the uses and advantages of FNAC.