BLDE (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY) July 2023

B.Sc. in Cardiac Care Technology

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

III SEMESTER

PAPER - II (Basic Electrocardiography) **OP CODE: 8336**

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked. Write Question No. in left side of margin.

Long Questions

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Exercise Stress Test: Protocol, Procedure, Indications, Contraindications, Complications

Short Essays: (Any – 8)

 $5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. LVH
- 3. ECG changes in second degree AV block
- 4. Explain Electrical Axis
- 5. Biatrial Enlargement
- 6. Bifasciular Block
- 7. Types Of AV Block
- 8. Normal ECG

9. Lead Placement IN ECG Anatomical position of ECG leads.

10. Tachycardia

Short Answers: (Any - 10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 11. PR Interval
- 12. Augmented Limb Leads
- 13. Incomplete LBBB
- 14. Artifacts In Stress Test
- 15. Lead Placement In ECG
- 16. Lead Placement In Stress Test
- 17. Complete AV Block
- 18. Sinus Bradycardia
- 19. Trifasicular Block
- **20.** U wave
- 21. Rohmit And Estes Point Score System

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III SEMESTER

PAPER - III (Basic Echocardiography) OP CODE: 8337

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.
Write Question No. in left side of margin.

Long Questions

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Draw neat and labelled diagrams of different 2D echo views

Short Essays: (Any – 8)

 $5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Explain M-mode Echocardiography
- 3. Continuous wave Doppler and pulse wave Doppler
- 4. Placement of transducer
- 5. Draw labelled diagram of 17 segments of LV.
- 6. Contrast echocardiography
- 7. Explain Doppler principle
- 8. Diastolic murmurs
- 9. Mention various modes used in 2D Echo.
- 10. Define resolution and describe its components.

Short Answers: (Any -10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 11. Bernoulli Equation
- 12. Tissue Doppler imaging
- 13. What are the different transducers used.
- 14. Color Doppler
- 15. Pulse wave Doppler
- 16. Continuity Equation
- 17. What is Aliasing
- 18. Systolic murmurs
- 19. What type of murmur present in AR
- 20. Piezoelectric effect
- 21. Specular and scattered echoes.

4-2-23

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IV SEMESTER

PAPER I - (Development of Cardiovascular System, Cardiovascular Pathology) OP CODE: 8435

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked. Write Question No. in left side of margin.

Long Questions

10X1 = 10 Marks

1. Explain Fetal circulation and changes in circulation after birth.

Short Essays: (Any - 8)

 $5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks}$

- 2. Dilated Cardiomyopathy
- 3. Hypertension- Causes and Diagnosis
- 4. Classification of Congenital Heart Disease- Describe clinical Presentation
- 5. Constructive Pericarditis- clinical features
- 6. Diagnosis and management of Atrial Septal Defect.
- 7. Risk Factors for IHD
- 8. Define Heart Failure, Discuss the clinical features and management
- 9. Diagnosis of Infective Endocarditis
- 10. Diagnosis and management of Double outlet right Ventricle (DORV)

Short Answers: (Any - 10)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 11. Name the cyanotic congenital heart diseases
- 12. Write clinical features and management of cardiac tamponade
- 13. Risk factors of atherosclerosis
- 14. Cardiac biomarkers
- 15. Components of Tetralogy of Fallot (TOF)
- 16. Clinical features of severe Aortic Stenosis
- 17. Evaluation of pulmonary hypertension
- 18. List the major criteria for the diagnosis of Acute Rheumatic Fever
- 19. Write the Etiologies of Mitral Stenosis
- 20. Management of hypertensive emergency
- 21. Write in detail about azygous vein.