# **BLDE UNIVERSITY**

### POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max.Marks: 100]

### MD PATHOLOGY – PAPER -I QP CODE : 5013

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

### LONG ESSAY

(2X20=40 Marks)

1. Discuss Carcinogenesis with a note on Occupational Cancers.

(14+6)

2. Discuss the role of free radicals in health & disease.

(10+10)

#### SHORT ESSAY

- 3. Describe Granulomatous inflammation.
- 4. Classify Calcifications with a note on pathological Calcification.
- 5. List the various opportunistic infections in HIV Positive Patients.
- 6. Describe efficacy of F I S H procedure.
- 7. Discuss Primary Amyloidosis.
- 8. Discuss etiopathology of pulmonary embolism.

# BLDE UNIVERSITY POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max.Marks: 100]

# MD PATHOLOGY – PAPER -II QP CODE: 5014

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.

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### LONG ESSAY

(2X20=40 Marks)

- Discuss etiopathogenesis of hyperbilirubinemia, list various diagnostic tests used for evaluation of hyperbilirubinemia. (10+10)
- List the indications of trephine biopsy. Describe role of bone marrow trephine biopsy in hematological disorders.

  (8 +12)

#### SHORT ESSAY

- 3. Discuss utility of cytospin in clinical pathology
- 4. List the various types of electrophoresis, discuss the utility of electrophoresis in disease conditions
- 5. Discuss congenital dyserythropoetic anemias
- 6. Discuss the utility of thyroid function tests in diseases of thyroid
- 7. List the blood components , discuss the methods of their storage
- 8. Enumerate the advantages of thin prep cytology

# BLDE UNIVERSITY POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max.Marks: 100]

# MD PATHOLOGY – PAPER -III QP CODE : 5015

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### LONG ESSAY

(2X20=40 Marks)

- Discuss role of endoscopic biopsies in neoplastic and non neoplastic lesions of the stomach. (10+10)
- 2. Classify Breast Carcinoma. Discuss pathology of various specific subtypes of Carcinoma of Breast. Add a not on Grading and staging of Breast Carcinoma.

(5+7+4+4)

### SHORT ESSAY

- 3. Discuss interstitial pneumonitis.
- 4. List Cardiomyopathies and describe morphology of heart in each.
- 5. Grade and stage of Primary Biliary Cirrhosis (PBC).
- 6. List Non Neoplastic cystic diseases of the Kidney.
- 7. Describe pathology and criteria for diagnosis of Prostatic Adenocarcinoma.
- 8. Discuss endometrial Intraepithelial Neoplasia (EIN).

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[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max.Marks: 100]

# MD PATHOLOGY – PAPER -IV QP CODE : 5016

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### LONG ESSAY

(2X20=40 Marks)

- Discuss advantages, disadvantages and clinical applications of various types of PCR
   Methodology (Polymerase chain reaction). (6+6+8)
- 2. Discuss the classification, morphology and molecular pathology of Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma. (6+6+8)

#### SHORT ESSAY

- 3. Discuss differential diagnosis of Spindle cell tumors of soft tissue.
- 4. Discuss the role of muscle biopsy in the diagnosis of Myopathies.
- 5. Discuss role of Immunofluroscence in the differential diagnosis of bullous lesions of Skin.
- 6. List bone tumors arising from metaphysis.
- 7. Describe MEN Syndromes.
- 8. Discuss staging of Melanoma.