May 2025

# BLDE (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# Master of Science in Microbiology

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### III SEMESTER

# PAPER – I (Microbial Diversity and Taxonomy) OP CODE: 7631

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.
Write Question No. in left side of margin.

# Long Question (Any - 3)

-10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 1. Explain in detail the classification of the Systematic bacteriology according to Bergey's
- 2. Explain the Classical Taxonomy of Whittaker's Five Kingdoms concept with suitable examples.
- 3. Write a detailed explanation of which methods were used to study microbial taxonomy and diversity.
- 4. Explain Microbial interaction and types of interaction with suitable examples

# Short Essays: (Any – 7)

 $5 \times 7 = 35 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Microbial diversity and taxonomy
- 6. Scope and concept of microbial diversity and recent trends
- 7. Molecular and serological methods used in microbial taxonomy
- 8. DNA and RNA Homology
- 9. Characterization of bacteria and viruses by different methods
- 10. Factors affecting microbial growth
- 11. Carl Woose of classification of microorganisms
- 12. Taxonomic ranks and nomenclature rules for identification of microorganisms.

# Short Answers: (Any - 5)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 Marks$ 

- 13. Chemo-taxonomy
- 14. Characteristics of Fungi, Algae and Protozoa
- 15. Evolution of microbial diversity
- 16. RNA sequencing.
- 17. Cytochrome of microbial
- 18. Recent biotechnological approaches an microbial taxonomy

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Master of Science in Microbiology

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

#### III SEMESTER

PAPER - II (Bacteriology and Mycology)

**QP CODE: 7632** 

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.
Write Question No. in left side of margin.

# Long Questions (Any - 3)

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Classification of Bacteria
- 2. Fungal Cell Structure
- 3. Chytridiomycota, Zygomycota, Basidiomycota.
- 4. Fungal Nutrition

# Short Essays (Any - 7)

 $5 \times 7 = 35 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Acid fast bacteria
- 6. Genomic and Numerical Taxonomy
- 7. Pure Culture Method
- 8. Fungal Taxonomy
- 9. Classification of Media
- 10. Ergot Alkaloids
- 11. Zygomycota
- 12. Aflatoxin

# Short Answers (Any – 5)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 Marks$ 

- 13. Cell Membrane Functions
- 14. Flagella
- 15. Halophiles bacteria
- 16. Mycology
- 17. Heterothallism
- 18. Mycelium

May-2025

# BLDE (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

# Master of Science in Microbiology & Biotechnology

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

# III SEMESTER PAPER – III (Drug Design) OP CODE: 7633/7833

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.
Write Question No. in left side of margin.

### Long Question (Any - 3)

10 X 3= 30 Marks

- 1. What is enzyme inhibition? Explain different types of enzyme inhibition.
- 2. Explain signal transduction mechanism of tyrosine kinase and guanylate-cyclase linked receptors.
- 3. Discuss the importance of partition coefficient and ionization in relation to biological activity.
- 4. Describe different methods used to lead discovery.

### Short Essays: (Any - 7)

 $5 \times 7 = 35$  Marks

- 5. Discuss medicinal use of enzyme inhibitors.
- 6. Enumerate the forces involved in drug-protein interaction.
- 7. What is hydrogen bonding? Classify different hydrogen bonding.
- 8. Discuss the Kinetic analysis of ligand receptor interactions using Hill plot.
- 9. Write a note on SAR.
- 10. Add a note on macro beads in solid phase synthesis.
- 11. How to identify pharmacophore in drug molecule? Explain.
- 12. Write the identification test for alkaloids.

# Short Answers: (Any – 5)

 $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Define enzyme and classify them.
- 14. Describe antisense therapy.
- 15. Discuss the Hansch approach.
- 16. Define prodrug? Explain.
- 17. Efficacy and potency.
- 18. Significances of ionization.