

Aug-2026

**BLDE (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)
POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION**

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 100]

MS OBSTETRICS & GYNAECOLOGY – PAPER - I

QP CODE: 5049

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

Write Question No. in the middle of the page.

Long Essay

2x20=40 Marks

1. Explain the process of fertilization, implantation, and early embryonic development, and analyse factors leading to early pregnancy loss.
2. Discuss the haematological changes in pregnancy and its clinical application in the diagnosis and management of anaemia in pregnancy.

Short Essay

6x10=60 Marks

3. Structure and function of uterus
4. Physiology of ovulation
5. Basics of immunology in pregnancy
6. Mechanism of action of tocolytic drugs
7. Role of ultrasound in early pregnancy (basic principles)
8. Nutrition requirements during pregnancy

19/08

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[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 100]

MS OBSTETRICS & GYNAECOLOGY – PAPER - II

QP CODE: 5050

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

Write Question No. in the middle of the page.

Long Essay

2x20=40 Marks

1. Discuss the causes, diagnosis, and management of antepartum haemorrhage, and analyse differences in management between placenta previa and abruptio placentae.
2. Explain the pathophysiology, clinical features, and management of neonatal sepsis, including preventive strategies in hospital and community settings.

Short Essay

6x10=60 Marks

3. Partograph: components and interpretation
4. Indications and complications of caesarean section
5. Postpartum care of mother
6. Neonatal jaundice: causes
7. Shoulder dystocia.
8. Maternal mortality: causes and preventive strategies (Social Obstetrics)

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[Max. Marks: 100]

MS OBSTETRICS & GYNAECOLOGY – PAPER - III

QP CODE: 5051

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

Write Question No. in the middle of the page.

Long Essay

2x20=40 Marks

1. Discuss the etiopathogenesis, clinical features, and management of abnormal uterine bleeding (AUB). Apply FIGO classification in clinical decision-making.
2. Describe the various contraceptive methods available and analyse their suitability in different clinical and social scenarios (normal women, postpartum women, women with comorbidities).

Short Essay

6x10=60 Marks

3. Polycystic ovarian syndrome: diagnostic criteria
4. Fibroid uterus: types and clinical features
5. Barrier methods of contraception
6. Pelvic inflammatory disease: causes
7. Pap smear: procedure and indications
8. National family welfare program: objectives

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MS OBSTETRICS & GYNAECOLOGY- PAPER - IV

QP CODE: 5052

Your answer should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

Write Question No. in the middle of the page.

Long Essay

2x20=40 Marks

1. Discuss the role of non-invasive prenatal testing (NIPT) in modern obstetrics. Analyse its advantages, limitations, and ethical considerations in clinical practice.
2. Describe the recent advances in management of postpartum haemorrhage (PPH), including newer drugs, technologies, and protocols, and apply them in a tertiary care setting.

Short Essay

6x10=60 Marks

3. Cell-free fetal DNA: principle
4. Use of tranexamic acid in obstetrics
5. Robotic surgery in gynaecology
6. Atosiban
7. Point-of-care ultrasound in obstetrics
8. Newer progesterone therapies in preterm labour